Know Your Body: Testicular Cancer



What is it?



Testicular cancer is when normal, healthy cells begin to multiply uncontrollably within the testicles.



Around 2,400 men are diagnosed with testicular cancer in the UK each year.



Testicular cancer is normally curable but it is easier to treat when it is diagnosed early.

How do I check myself?



You should regularly check your testicles so you can get to know what is normal for you. A normal testicle should feel smooth and firm, but not hard.



Hold your scrotum in the palm of your hand. Use your fingers and thumb to examine each testicle. Remember there is a soft tube which runs behind each testicle and is normal.

What should feel and look for?



- Lumps or swellings

changes

- Anything that has changed
- Differences between your testicles.



It is normal for the testicles to be slightly different in size. It is also normal for one to hang lower than the other.



The most common sign of testicular cancer is a small, usually pea sized lump, usually painless, on the testicle.

lump



Most lumps are not cancer but it is important you get your doctor to check anything unusual as soon as possible.

unusual



You should check yourself on a regular basis for instance monthly.







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The health information in these materials relating to testicular cancer awareness is provided by **Orchid**. References available on request.

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